First Aid for Seizures
(Convulsions, generalized tonic-clonic, grand mal)

- Cushion head, remove glasses
- Loosen tight clothing
- Turn on side
- Time the seizure with a watch
- Don’t put anything in mouth
- Look for I.D.
- Don’t hold down
- As seizure ends...
- …offer help

Most seizures in people with epilepsy are not medical emergencies. They end after a minute or two without harm and usually do not require a trip to the emergency room.

But sometimes there are good reasons to call for emergency help. A seizure in someone who does not have epilepsy could be a sign of a serious illness.

Other reasons to call an ambulance include:
- A seizure that lasts more than 5 minutes
- No “epilepsy” or “seizure disorder” I.D.
- Slow recovery, a second seizure, or difficulty breathing afterwards
- Pregnancy or other medical diagnosis
- Any signs of injury or sickness

Epilepsy Foundation

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